Additional Practice

Investigation 2

Moving Straight Ahead

- **1.** Do parts (a)–(e) for each equation below.
 - a. Graph the equation on your calculator, and make a sketch of the line you see.
 - **b.** What ranges of x- and y-values did you use for your window?
 - **c.** Do the y-values increase, decrease, or stay the same as the x-values increase?
 - **d.** Give the *y*-intercept.
 - **e.** List the coordinates of three points on the line.

i.
$$y = 2.5x$$

ii.
$$y = -2x + 7$$

iii.
$$y = -4x - 8$$

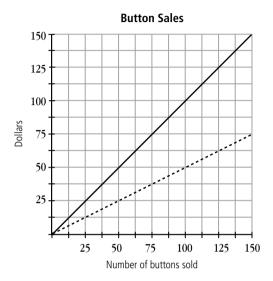
iv.
$$y = 3x - 3$$

Additional Practice (continued)

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Moving Straight Ahead

2. The volleyball team decided to raise money for an end-of-season party by selling school buttons. The costs and the revenue of selling the buttons are shown on the graph below.



revenue cost

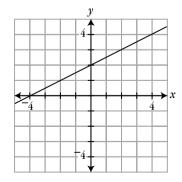
- **a.** If the team sells 50 buttons, what will be their cost? What will be the revenue?
- **b.** If the team sells 50 buttons, how much profit will they make? (Remember that the profit is the revenue minus the cost).
- **c.** If the team sells 100 buttons, how much profit will they make?
- **3.** Graph the equation y = 5x + 7 on your calculator. Use the graph to find the missing coordinates for these points on the graph: (2, ?), (?, 52), and (2.9, ?).
 - **b.** Graph the equation y = 1.5x 4 on your calculator. Use the graph to find the missing coordinates for these points on the graph: (10, ?) and (?, 32).
 - **c.** Graph the equation y = 6.25 3x on your calculator. Use the graph to find the missing coordinates for these points on the graph: (5, ?) and (-2.75, ?).
- **4.** Use the graph below to answer parts (a)–(d).
 - **a.** List the coordinates of three points on the line.
 - **b.** Which equation below is the equation of the line?

i.
$$y = x + 4$$

i.
$$y = x + 4$$
 ii. $y = 0.5x + 2$

iii.
$$y = 0.5x - 5$$
 iv. $y = 4 - 0.5x$

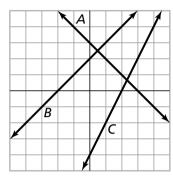
iv.
$$y = 4 - 0.5x$$



Additional Practice (continued)

Moving Straight Ahead

- **c.** Does the point (56, 35) lie on the line? Explain.
- **d.** Does the point (-20, -8) lie on line? Explain.
- **5.** Use the graph of the three lines to complete the table.



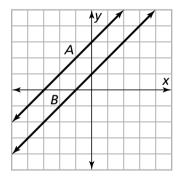
Line	Constant Rate of Change	<i>y</i> -intercept	<i>x</i> -intercept
Α			
В			
С			

$$y = 2 + x$$
, $y = -4 + 2x$, $y = 3 - x$

b. Match each line on the graph with one of the above equations.

line *A*: _______, line *B*: _______, line *C*: ______

- **6.** Use the graph of the two lines at the right.
 - **a.** What is alike about these lines? What is different?



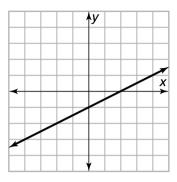
- **b.** The equation for line A is y = x + 3. What do you think would have to change in the equation to make the equation for line B? Explain.
- **c.** Write the equation for line B.
- **d.** Imagine a line halfway between lines A and B. What is its equation? Explain.

Additional Practice (continued)

Investigation 2

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7. a. Use the graph below to complete the table.



Х	-3	0	2	5	7	10	100
У							

- **b.** Explain your reasoning for the last three *y*-values.
- **8. a.** For each pair of lines, find the point of intersection.

$$y = x$$
 and $y = -x$

$$y = x + 1 \quad \text{and} \quad y = -x + 1$$

$$y = x + 3$$
 and $y = -x + 3$

$$y = x - 4 \quad \text{and} \quad y = -x - 4$$

- **b.** What pattern do you see?
- **c.** Without graphing the lines, where is the point of intersection of these lines?

$$y = x + 137$$
 and $y = -x + 137$